ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 8/26/2026

Your Name: Simon Storgaard Jensen

Manuscript Title: Target trial emulation in hip fracture research: lessons from a study comparing arthroplasty and internal fixation for displaced femoral neck fractures in older patients with dementia

Manuscript Number (if known): Click or tap here to enter text.

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be defined broadly. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) **No time limit for this item.**	☐ **None**	
		The Health Research Fund of the Central Denmark Region	Grant paid to Aarhus University. The funding source was not involved in the study design, data analysis, interpretation of results, preparation, or submission of the manuscript.
			Click the tab key to add additional rows.
Time frame: past 36 months			
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Date: 8/26/2026

Your Name: Per Hviid Gundtoft

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Date: 8/26/2026

Your Name: Rob G.H.H. Nelissen

Manuscript Title: Target trial emulation in hip fracture research: lessons from a study comparing arthroplasty and internal fixation for displaced femoral neck fractures in older patients with dementia

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		Chair Expert Panels under MDR Orthopaedics, traumatology, rehabilitation, rheumatology	Paidper dossier. https://health.ec.europa.eu/medical-devices-expert-panels/experts/expert-panels_en
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Date: 8/26/2026

Your Name: Jan-Erik Gjertsen

Manuscript Title: Target trial emulation in hip fracture research: lessons from a study comparing arthroplasty and internal fixation for displaced femoral neck fractures in older patients with dementia

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Date: 8/26/2026

Your Name: Alma Becic Pedersen

Manuscript Title: Target trial emulation in hip fracture research: lessons from a study comparing arthroplasty and internal fixation for displaced femoral neck fractures in older patients with dementia

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