

STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of *cohort studies*

	Item No	Recommendation	Page No	RECORD items	Page No
Title and abstract	1	(a) Indicate the study’s design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract	1,2	RECORD 1.1: The type of data used should be specified in the title or abstract. When possible, the name of the databases used should be included.	2
		(b) Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found	2	RECORD 1.2: If applicable, the geographic region and timeframe within which the study took place should be reported in the title or abstract RECORD 1.3: If linkage between databases was conducted for the study, this should be clearly	
<b>Introduction</b>					
Background/rationale	2	Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported	3		
Objectives	3	State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses	3		
<b>Methods</b>					
Study design	4	Present key elements of study design early in the paper	4		
Setting	5	Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection	4		
Participants	6	(a) Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up	4	RECORD 6.1: The methods of study population selection (such as codes or algorithms used to identify subjects) should be listed in detail. If this is not possible, an explanation should be provided. RECORD 6.2: Any validation studies of the codes or algorithms used to select the population should be referenced. If validation was conducted for this study and not published elsewhere, detailed methods and results should be provided. RECORD 6.3: If the study involved linkage of databases, consider use of a flow diagram or other graphical display to demonstrate the data linkage process, including the number of individuals with linked data at each stage.	4 Appendix A Figure 1
		(b) For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed	-		
Variables	7	Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable	4-5	RECORD 7.1: A complete list of codes and algorithms used to classify exposures, outcomes, confounders, and effect modifiers should be provided. If these cannot be reported, an explanation should be provided.	4-5

Data sources/ measurement	8*	For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group	4-5		
Bias	9	Describe any efforts to address potential sources of bias	7		
Study size	10	Explain how the study size was arrived at	4		
Quantitative variables	11	Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why	5		
Statistical methods	12	(a) Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding	5-7		
		(b) Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions	5-6		
		(c) Explain how missing data were addressed	5-6		
		(d) If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed	-		
		(e) Describe any sensitivity analyses	7		
Data access and cleaning methods				RECORD 12.1: Authors should describe the extent to which the investigators had access to the database population used to create the study population. RECORD 12.2: Authors should provide information on the data cleaning methods used in the study.	4 Appendix A
Linkage				RECORD 12.3: State whether the study included person -level, institutional -level, or other data linkage across two or more databases. The methods of linkage and methods of linkage quality evaluation should be provided.	4 Appendix A
Results					
Participants	13*	(a) Report numbers of individuals at each stage of study—eg numbers potentially eligible, examined for eligibility, confirmed eligible, included in the study, completing follow-up, and analysed	7 Fig 1		
		(b) Give reasons for non-participation at each stage	Fig 1		

		(c) Consider use of a flow diagram	Fig 1		
Descriptive data	14*	(a) Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders	8-Table 1		
		(b) Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest	Table 1		
		(c) Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount)	7-8		
Outcome data	15*	Report numbers of outcome events or summary measures over time	7-8 Figure 2		
Main results	16	(a) Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included	8		
		(b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized	Table 1		
		(c) If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period	8		
Other analyses	17	Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses	8-9		
Discussion					
Key results	18	Summarise key results with reference to study objectives	10		
Limitations	19	Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias	10-11	RECORD 19.1: Discuss the implications of using data that were not created or collected to answer the specific research question(s). Include discussion of misclassification bias, unmeasured confounding, missing data, and changing eligibility over time, as they pertain to the study being reported.	11
Interpretation	20	Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of	10		

		analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence			
Generalisability	21	Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results	10-11		
Other information					
Funding	22	Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based	7		
Accessibility of protocol, raw data, and programming code				RECORD 22.1: Authors should provide information on how to access any supplemental information such as the study protocol, raw data, or programming code.	Appendix A 7