

ICMJE DISCLOSURE FORM

Date: 4/4/2025

Your Name: Leevi Toivonen

Manuscript Title: Incidence of spine surgery for degenerative and traumatic pathologies in patients with a history of cancer – a nationwide register-based study between 1997 and 2020 from Finland

Manuscript Number (if known): [Click or tap here to enter text.](#)

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. “Related” means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

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In item #1 below, report all support for the work reported in this manuscript without time limit. For all other items, the time frame for disclosure is the past 36 months.

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		DePuySynthes	Payment for lectures
		AO Spine	Payment for lectures
6	Payment for expert testimony	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
8	Patents planned, issued or pending	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or Advisory Board	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None	

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Your Name: Ville Ponkilainen

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Your Name: Jussi Repo

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