

## Supplementary data

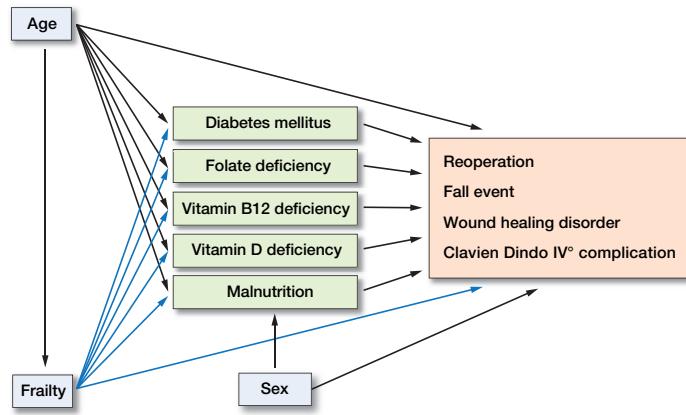


Figure 1. Assumed cause–effect interactions.